هل لفظ المسيح مضاف في العدد الذي يقول دم يسوع المسيح ؟ 1 يوحنا 1:

7

Holy_bible_1

الشبهة

يقول البعض ان العدد الذي في 1 يوحنا 1: 7 " و لكن ان سلكنا في النور كما هو في النور فلنا شركة بعضنا مع بعض و دم يسوع المسيح ابنه يطهرنا من كل خطية " محرف لان كلمة المسيح غير موجودة في بقية التراجم العربي

الرد

لنتاكد من اي قراءه هي الصحيحة ندرس الادلة الخارجية والداخلية

وفي الادلة الخارجية ندرس التراجم المختلفة والنصوص اليوناني والمخطوطات والترجمات القديمة لنري ليهم اصلي

التراجم المختلفة

التراجم العربية

التى كتبت كلمة المسيح

الفانديك

7 وَلَكِنْ إِنْ سَلَكْنَا فِي النُّورِ كَمَا هُوَ فِي النُّورِ، فَلَنَا شَرِكَةٌ بَعْضِنَا مَعَ بَعْضٍ، وَدَمُ يَسُوعَ الْمَسِيحِ ابْنِهِ يُطَهِّرُنَا مِنْ كُلِّ خَطِيَّةٍ.

التي حذفت كلمة المسيح

الحياة

7 ولكن، إن كنا فعلا نعيش في النور، كما هو في النور، تكون لنا حقا شركة بعضنا مع بعض، ودم ابنه يسوع يطهرنا من كل خطيئة.

المشتركة

1يو-1-7: أمَّا إذا سِرنا في النُّورِ، كما هو في النُّورِ، شارَكَ بَعضُنا بَعضًا، ودَمُ ابنِهِ يَسوعَ يُطَهِّرُنا مِنْ كُلِّ خَطيئةٍ.

البولسية

1يو-1-7: ولكِنْ، إِنْ سَلَكْنا في النُّورِ، كما أَنَّهُ هُوَ في النُّورِ، قَلَنا شَرِكةٌ، لِبعضِنا مَعَ بَعضٍ، ودمُ يَسوعَ ابنِهِ يُطهِّرُنا مِن كلِّ خَطيئة.

المبسطة

7 لَكِنْ إِنْ سَلَكُنَا فِي النُّورِ كَمَا أَنَّ اللهَ هُوَ فِي النَّورِ، عِندَهَا نَشْتَرِكُ بَعضُنَا مَعَ بَعضٍ، وَدَمُ يَسُوعَ إِن سَلَكُنَا فِي النَّورِ، عِندَهَا نَشْتَرِكُ بَعضُنَا مَعَ بَعضٍ، وَدَمُ يَسُوعَ إِن اللهِ يُطَهِّرُنا مِنْ كُلِّ خَطِيَّةٍ.

اليسوعية

7 وأما إذا سرنا في النور كما أنه هو في النور فلنا مشاركة بعضنا مع بعض, ودم يسوع ابنه يطهرنا من كل خطيئة.

الكاثوليكية

1يو-1-7: وأَمَّا إِذَا سِرْنا في النُّور كما أَنَّه هو في النُّور فلَنا مُشارَكةٌ بعضُنا مع بَعض, ودَمُ يسوعَ ابنِه يُطَهِّرُنا مِن كُلِّ خَطيئة.

ورغم ان كل التراجم العربية حذفتها فيما عدا الفائديك التي تمثل النص التقليدي بالدراسة سنجد ان الفائديك هي التي تحتوي علي النص الكامل

التراجم الانجليزية

اولا التي كتبت المسيح

1 John 1:7

(ALT) But if we are walking about in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses *[or, purges]* us from all sin.

(ACV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship with each other, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from every sin.

(AKJ) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleans us from all sin.

(ALTNT) But if we are walking about in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses [or, purges] us from all sin.

(AMP) But if we [really] are living and walking in the Light, as He [Himself] is in the Light, we have [true, unbroken] fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses (removes) us from all sin and guilt [keeps us cleansed from sin in all its forms and manifestations].

(VW) But if we walk in the light as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses us from every sin.

(Bishops) But and yf we walke in light, euen as he is in lyght, then haue we felowship one with another, and the blood of Iesus Christ his sonne clenseth vs from all sinne.

(Darby) But if we walk in the light as *he* is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(DIA) if but in the light we should walk, as he is in the light, fellowship we have with each other, and the blood of Jesus Anointed the son of him cleanses us from all sin.

(DRB) But if we walk in the light, as he also is in the light, we have fellowship one with another: And the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(EMTV) But if we are walking in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses us from all sin.

(EVID) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from all sin. [a]

(Geneva) But if we walke in the light as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Iesus Christ his Sonne clenseth vs from all sinne.

(GLB) So wir aber im Licht wandeln, wie er im Licht ist, so haben wir Gemeinschaft untereinander, und das Blut Jesu Christi, seines Sohnes, macht uns rein von aller Sünde.

(HNV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Yeshua the Messiah, his Son, cleanses us from all sin.

(IAV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Yehowshua HaMoshiach his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(JST) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(JOSMTH) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(KJ2000) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(KJVCNT) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(KJCNT) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(KJV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(KJV-Clar) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(KJV-1611) But if wee walke in the light, as he is in the light, wee haue fellowship one with another, and the blood of Iesus Christ his Sonne clenseth vs from all sinne.

(KJV21) But if we walk in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(KJVA) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(Litnt) BUT IF IN THE LIGHT WE SHOULD WALK, AS HE IS IN THE LIGHT, FELLOWSHIP WE HAVE WITH ONE ANOTHER, AND THE BLOOD OF JESUS CHRIST SON HIS CLEANSES US FROM EVERY SIN.

(LITV) But if we walk in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of His Son Jesus Christ cleanses us from all sin.

(LONT) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light; we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ the Son cleanses us from all sin.

(MKJV) But if we walk in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses us from all sin.

(NKJV) But if we walk in the light as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanses us from all sin.

(NLV) If we live in the light as He is in the light, we share what we have in God with each other. And the blood of Jesus Christ, His Son, makes our lives clean from all sin.

(RNKJV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Yeshua the Messiah his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(RYLT-NT) and if in the light we may walk, as He is in the light -- we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son does cleanse us from every sin;

(TMB) But if we walk in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(TRC) but and if we walk in light even as he is in light, then have we fellowship with him, (together) and the blood of (*Iesus*) Christ his son, cleanseth us from all sin.

(Tyndale) but and yf we walke in (lyght) even as he is in lyght then have we fellishippe with him and the bloud of Iesus Christ his sonne clenseth vs from all synne.

(Webster) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(Wesley's) But if we walk in the light as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(WESNT) But if we walk in the light as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(WORNT) but if we walk in the light, as He is in the light, we have communion with one another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(WTNT) but and if we walk in light even as he is in light, then have we fellowship with him, and the blood of Christ his son cleanseth us from all sin.

(Wycliffe) But if we walken in liyt, as also he is in liyt, we han felawschip togidere; and the blood of Jhesu Crist, his sone, clensith vs fro al synne.

(WycliffeNT) But if we walken in liyt, as also he is in liyt, we han felawschip togidere; and the blood of Jhesu Crist, his sone, clensith vs fro al synne.

(YLT) and if in the light we may walk, as He is in the light--we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ His Son doth cleanse us from every sin;

والتى حذفت لفظ المسيح

(ASV) but if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(BBE) But if we are walking in the light, as he is in the light, we are all united with one another, and the blood of Jesus his Son makes us clean from all sin.

(CEV) But if we live in the light, as God does, we share in life with each other. And the blood of his Son Jesus washes all our sins away.

(ESV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(ERV) We should live in the light, where God is. If we live in the light, we have fellowship with each other, and the blood sacrifice of Jesus, God's Son, washes away every sin and makes us clean.

(GNB) But if we live in the light---just as he is in the light---then we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus, his Son, purifies us from every sin.

(GW) But if we live in the light in the same way that God is in the light, we have a relationship with each other. And the blood of his Son Jesus cleanses us from every sin.

(ISV) But if we keep living in the light as he himself is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(NET.) But if we walk in the light as he himself is in the light, we have fellowship with one another and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(NIRV) But suppose we walk in the light, just as he is in the light.

Then we share life with one another. And the blood of Jesus, his Son, makes us pure from all sin.

(NIV) But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus, his Son, purifies us from all sin.

(RSVA) but if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanses us from all sin.

(RV) but if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

(WNT) But if we live in the light as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus, His Son, cleanses us from all sin.

ونري ان التراجم الانجليزية التي تمثل النص التقليدي ونص الاغلبية وقلة من النقدية كتبت المسيح اما التراجم التي تمثل النص النقدي حذفته

النسخ اليوناني اولا التي كتبت كلمة المسيح

<u>IΩANNOY A´ 1:7 Greek NT: Stephanus Textus Receptus (1550, with accents)</u>

ἐὰν δὲ ἐν τῷ φωτὶ περιπατῶμεν ὡς αὐτός ἐστιν ἐν τῷ φωτί κοινωνίαν ἔχομεν μετ' ἀλλήλων καὶ τὸ αἷμα Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ καθαρίζει ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης ἁμαρτίας

ean de en tO phOti peripatOmen Os autos estin en tO phOti koinOnian echomen met allElOn kai to aima iEsou christou tou uiou autou katharizei Emas apo pasEs amartias

(ABP+) But if^{G1437 G1161} [2in^{G1722} 3the^{G3588} 4light^{G5457} we should walk], G4043 as G5613 he^{G1473} is G1510.2.3 in G1722 the G3588 light, G5457 [2fellowship^{G2842} we have] G2192 with G3326 one another, G240 and G2532 the G3588 blood G129 of Jesus Christ G5547 G3588 his son G5207 G1473 cleanses G2511 us G1473 from G575 all G3956 sin. G266

(ABP-G+) εαν δε G1437 G1161 εν G1722 τω G3588 φωτι G5457 περιπατωμεν G4043 ως G5613 αυτος G1473 εστιν $^{G1510.2.3}$ εν G1722 τω G3588 φωτι G5457 ποινωνιαν G2842 εχομεν G2192 μετ G3326 αλληλων G240 παι G2532 το G3588 αιμα G129 Ιησου G* χριστου G5547 το G3588 υιου αυτου G5207 G1473 παθαριζει G2511 ημας G1473 απο G575 πασης G3956 αμα ρτιας G266

(GNT) ἐὰν δὲ ἐν τῷ φωτὶ περιπατῶμεν, ὡς αὐτός ἐστιν ἐν τῷ φωτί, κοινωνί αν ἔχομεν μετ' ἀλλήλων, καὶ τὸ αἶμα Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ καθαρί ζει ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης ἁμαρτίας.

(IGNT+) εαν^{G1437} δε^{G1161} But if εν^{G1722} In tω^{G3588} the φωτι^{G5457} Light πεςι πατωμεν^{G4043} [G5725] we should walk, ως^{G5613} as αυτος^{G846} He εστιν^{G2076}
[G5748] is εν^{G1722} In τω^{G3588} the φωτι^{G5457} Light, χοινωνιαν^{G2842} Fellowship εχομεν^{G2192} [G5719] we have μετ^{G3326} with αλληλων^{G240} One another, χαι^{G2532}
And το^{G3588} the αιμα^{G129} Blood ιησου^{G2424} Of Jesus χριστου^{G5547} του^{G3588}
Christ υιου^{G5207} Son αυτου^{G846} His χαθαριζει^{G2511} [G5719] Cleanses ημας^{G2248}
Us απο^{G575} from πασης^{G3956} every αμαρτιας^{G266} Sin.

(SNT) εαν δε εν τω φωτι περιπατωμεν ως αυτος εστιν εν τω φωτι κοινωνια ν εχομεν μετ αλληλων και το αιμα ιησου χριστου του υιου αυτου καθαρίζει ημας απο πασης αμαρτιας

<u>IΩANNOY A' 1:7 Greek NT: Greek Orthodox Church</u>

ἐὰν δὲ ἐν τῷ φωτὶ περιπατῶμεν, ὡς αὐτός ἐστιν ἐν τῷ φωτί,

κοινωνίαν ἔχομεν μετ' ἀλλήλων, καὶ τὸ αἷμα Ἰησοῦ Χοιστοῦ τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ καθαρίζει ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης ἁμαρτίας.

IΩANNOY A' 1:7 Greek NT: Byzantine/Majority Text (2000)

εαν δε εν τω φωτι περιπατωμεν ως αυτος εστιν εν τω φωτι κοινωνιαν εχομεν μετ αλληλων και το αιμα ιησου χριστου του υιου αυτου καθαριζει ημας απο πασης αμαρτιας

<u>IΩANNOY A´ 1:7 Greek NT: Textus Receptus (1550)</u>

εαν δε εν τω φωτι περιπατωμεν ως αυτος εστιν εν τω φωτι κοινωνιαν εχομεν μετ αλληλων και το αιμα ιησου χριστου του υιου αυτου καθαρίζει ημας απο πασης αμαρτιας

ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ A΄ 1:7 Greek NT: Textus Receptus (1894)

εαν δε εν τω φωτι περιπατωμεν ως αυτος εστιν εν τω φωτι κοινωνιαν εχομεν μετ αλληλων και το αιμα ιησου χριστου του υιου αυτου καθαριζει ημας απο πασης αμαρτιας

والتي حذفت كلمة المسيح

ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Α΄ 1:7 Greek NT: Westcott/Hort

εαν δε εν τω φωτι περιπατωμεν ως αυτος εστιν εν τω φωτι κοινωνιαν εχομεν μετ αλληλων και το αιμα ιησου του υιου αυτου καθαριζει ημας απο πασης αμαρτιας

ean de en tO phOti peripatOmen Os autos estin en tO phOti koinOnian echomen met allElOn kai to aima iEsou tou uiou autou katharizei Emas apo pasEs amartias

<u>IΩANNOY A´ 1:7 Greek NT: Tischendorf 8th Ed.</u>

εαν δε εν τω φωτι περιπατωμεν ως αυτος εστιν εν τω φωτι κοινωνιαν εχομεν μετ αλληλων και το αιμα ιησου του υιου αυτου καθαριζει ημας απο πασης αμαρτιας

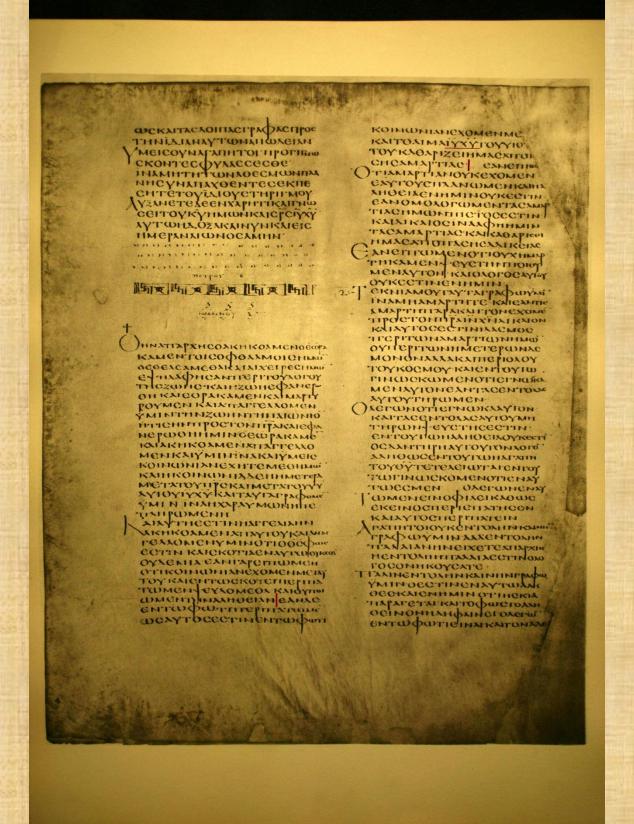
وايضا التقليدية والاغلبية تحتوى عليه اما النقدية حذفته

المخطوطات

اولا التي حذفته

السينائية والفاتيكانية والافرايمية وبعض مخطوطات الفلجاتا وبعض مخطوطات الترجمات السريانية والقبطي الصعيدي

التي كتبت كلمة يسوع اولا الاسكندرية وهي من القرن الخامس وصورتها



وصورة العدد (بين عمودين)

CHTCO COTTHENT COME CHTCO COTTHENT COME CHTCO COTTHENT COME

KAITOAIMAIYXYTOYYIO TOYKAOAPIZEIHMACKITOI CHCAMAPTIAC EXHETIM

وكثير من مخطوطات الخط الصغير

وايضا مجموعة المخطوطات البيزنطية وهي بالمئات

Byz

ومن الترجمات القديمة

اولا اللاتينية القديمة

ويعود زمن ترجماتها الى منتصف القرن الثاني الميلادي

it^t it^w it^z

وبعض مخطوطات الفلجاتا من القرن الرابع

vg^{cl} vg^{ww}

(clVulgate) Si autem in luce ambulamus sicut et ipse est in luce, societatem habemus ad invicem, et sanguis Jesu Christi, Filii ejus, emundat nos ab omni peccato.

وبعض مخطوطات الترجمات السريانية مثل

syrh

وايضا الترجمة القبطي البحيري

وهي تعود الي ما بين القرن الثالث والرابع الميلادي

copbo

وغيرهم من التراجم القديمة

وبعض اقوال الاباء

علي سبيل المثال

Cassiodorus

فبالفعل يوجد تنوع للنص النقدي ولكن ايضا يوجد شواهد للنص التقليدي اقدم واكثر في العدد

الادلة الداخلية

اولا سبب الخطأ هو الاختصارات فكلمة الكسيح تكتب باختصار حرفين

والاختصارات هي من الاسباب الشائعة للاخطاء النسخية وتقود للحذف فهناك اكثر من عشرين مرة كان اختصار اسم اخرستوس لحرفين سبب خطأ نسخي ادي الي حذف الكلمة وكان اختصار اسم يسوع الي حرفين سبب في اكثر من خمسين خطا نسخي غير مقصود لحذف اسم يسوع

ولكن لا يوجد سبب للاضافه فالمعنى واضح بدون كلمة المسيح

لذلك كلمة المسيح في العدد حقيقية

وهذا بناء على قاعدة

The reading which could most easily have given rise to the other readings is best.

القراءه التي هي بوضوح السبب في بقية القراءات هي الافضل

وايضا

The reading which could have given rise to the others accidentally is best.

القراءه التي تكون السبب في اخطاء اخرى هي الافضل

وهي قالها كيلي مكارتر بطريقه

Look first for the unconscious error

تبحث اولا عن الخطأ اللاارادي

ثانيا اسلوب يوحنا الحبيب

يوحنا الحبيب استخدم اسمع يسوع 12 مره كلهم استخدم فيهم مع يسوع اسم المسيح فيما عدا عددين الذين قال فيهم هو ابن الله والتي تعني المسيح

لذا فاسلوب يوحنا يتماشي مع قراءة النص التقليدي وانه ذكر كلمة المسيح وبناء علي قاعدة

The reading most in accord with the author's style (and vocabulary) is best.

القراءه التي تتماشي مع اسلوب الكاتب هي الافضل

وقاعدة

The reading which best fits the context or the author's theology(and ideology) is best.

القراءه التي تناسب الفكر اللاهوتي للكاتب هي الافضل

فبهذا الادلة الداخلية والخارجية تؤكد اصالة النص التقليدي وتعبير انجيل المسيح

واخيرا المعني الروحي

من تفسير ابونا تادرس يعقوب واقوال الاباء

هذه هي علامة الشركة مع الله: السلوك في النور. وهذه هي علامة السلوك في النور أن يكون لنا شركة مع بعضنا البعض، أي لنا الحب والوحدة القائمة على ارتباطنا جميعًا بإيمان واحد مستقيم كأعضاء في الجسد الواحد. وأن يكون لنا تمتع مستمر بالتطهر من كل خطية خلال التوبة والاعتراف وذلك باستحقاق دم المسيح.

لقد وضع الرسول شركتنا مع بعضنا البعض، أي وحدتنا الإيمانية المملوءة حبًا ككنيسة واحدة قبل أن يقول: "ودم يسوع المسيح خارج هذه الكنيسة الواحدة.

* كان دم الذبائح الحيوانية كافيًا لغسل الشعب من خطايا معينة ارتكبوها،، أما دم المسيح ففيه الكفاية في تطهير الذين يسلكون بالحب من كل الخطايا.

هيلاري أسقف آرل

والمجد لله دائما